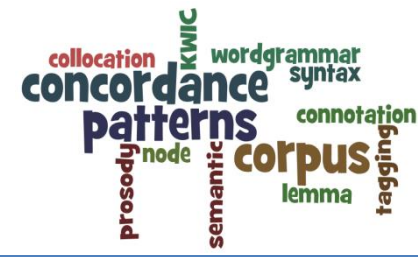


Coventry BALEAP PIM
June 21st 2014

Using concordances in the classroom: an introduction



What is a corpus?

principled

a  collection of texts



What goes in...



What are the main meanings and collocations of the word *humour*?

<http://www.opensourceshakespeare.org/search/search-keyword.php>

1 well his frenzy. Except she bend **her** humour, shall be assured To taste of
2 have some attendants. Though **his** humour Was nothing but mutation, ay,
3 me, woo me; for now I am in a **holiday** humour, and like enough to consent.
4 from his mad humour of love to a **living** humour of madness; which was, to
5 it, that I drave my suitor from his **mad** humour of love to a living humour of
6 the money? How now sir! is your **merry** humour alter'd? As you love strokes,
7 jest with me again. Saving your **merry** humour, here's the note How much
8 it is a spare life, look you, it fits **my** humour well; but as there is no more
9 with care and melancholy, Lightens **my** humour with his merry jests. am not in
10 his merry jests. am not in a **sportive** humour now: To the point,
11 utmost carat, Fie, now you run **this** humour
12 and will awhile uphold The **unyoked** humour of your

—is this natural English?

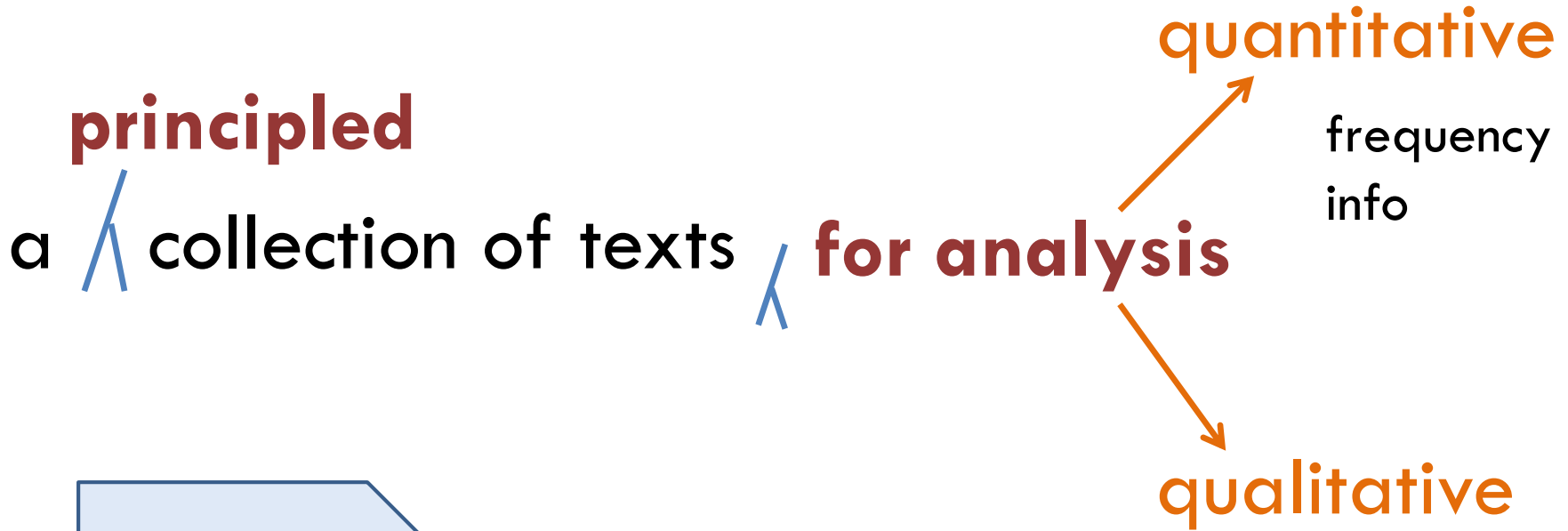


What goes in...

-- just stood there and cried.. Never again. (In good HUMOUR he has already turned back to the mime: the two SPIES
bited, with a loud infectious laugh, his tolerance and good HUMOUR enabling him to disagree strongly without giving or t
y I in particular you sir, thank you for the unfailing good HUMOUR with which you have conducted this enquiry. A and als
children we: Never again. (In good HUMOUR he has already turned back t
king together : children are e
nd predomina our companion o
ndon society that after the
s a gazelle' : has any aesthe
y Kissinger I remembered a
. "Nice dog e patient. "Thi
opaganda was nange Brazil. Ov
end that you : LIKE HIS HUMOU
age, motivation and a sense of HUMOUR. Gentle encouragement
try could produce. A sense of HUMOUR mixed with the weight
It says much for the sense of HUMOUR of the untidy, bespec
venty-six,- had a "a sense of HUMOUR that has been denied
accused of lacking a sense of HUMOUR. Pity it was actually
said the doctor, deciding to HUMOUR the man. "Don't be st
attacks on his adversary with HUMOUR and straightforward a
quickly as possible since your HUMOUR gland has obviously c



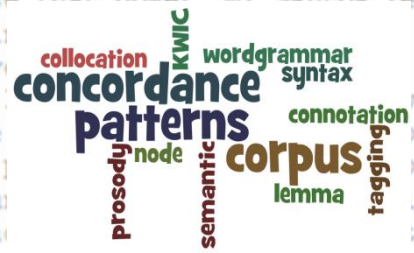
What is a corpus?



Key Word In Context

...notorious that he is also the owner and controller of a TELEVISION channel and could abuse that power. Mr Santos rep-
...Berlin Wall. Mr Bush's prime time statement went out on all TELEVISION channels on Thanksgiving Eve. Syrians blame Gen A
...valuable rural communities. As to entertainment, radio and TELEVISION should promote the development of Namibia's own c
...should. He make more programmes -- 110 hours of radio and TELEVISION journalism each week. It's not surprising that we
...re; tonight's Verdi first night at La Scala is on radio and TELEVISION channels across Europe. And persons of average po
...rmans live on a diet of information provided by West German TELEVISION and radio. Defence is provided in West Germany by
...Antie Name on Broadway in 1958 and has appeared in live TELEVISION from "Captain Brassbound's Conversion" to "Camill
...television. He even buys a lot of the products he s TELEVISION entirely? Writers of ads must get their inspirati
...1 California fashion, "Buena Vista Terrace". The effects of TELEVISION watching. He even buys a lot of the products he s
...nancially successful picture of my career. (I watched it on TELEVISION late one night last week and it "stands up" remar
...nd of the Presidential election campaign, I watched live on TELEVISION and in full the final rallies of Ross Perot, Geor
...tholic priest. Catholic priests have frequently appeared on TELEVISION programs, sometimes discussing the Christian fait
...ative lamentations over the absence of original drama on TELEVISION, but not for years have many regretted the passin
...each appears to be a wind-up. National and local papers, TELEVISION and radio crews fell hook, line and sinker, for t
...cate the gospel, in words, in pictures, in books, on radio, TELEVISION and films; give them the help of your Holy Spirit
...dividuals to own and operate the electronic media -- radio, TELEVISION, video and film. Keeping this in view, and yet en
...way for peace in your world. We feel helpless when we see TELEVISION or newspaper stories about wars, knowing that we
...ommunities we spoke to, we, their need to be seen on the TELEVISION screen or heard on the radio. And where they were
...s. He kept the picture of McCarthy until he saw on the TELEVISION screen what the reporters had been seeing all alo
...s. Todd Bridges, a star of the TELEVISION series "Diff'rent Strokes, has been released from

Patterns of use



□ collocation

□ chunks/idioms

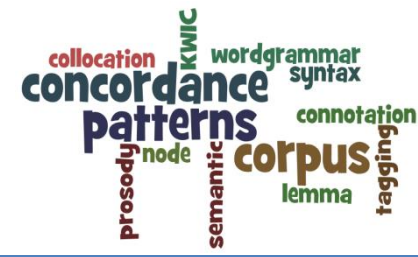
□ syntactic restrictions (word grammar/colligation)

□ semantic restrictions

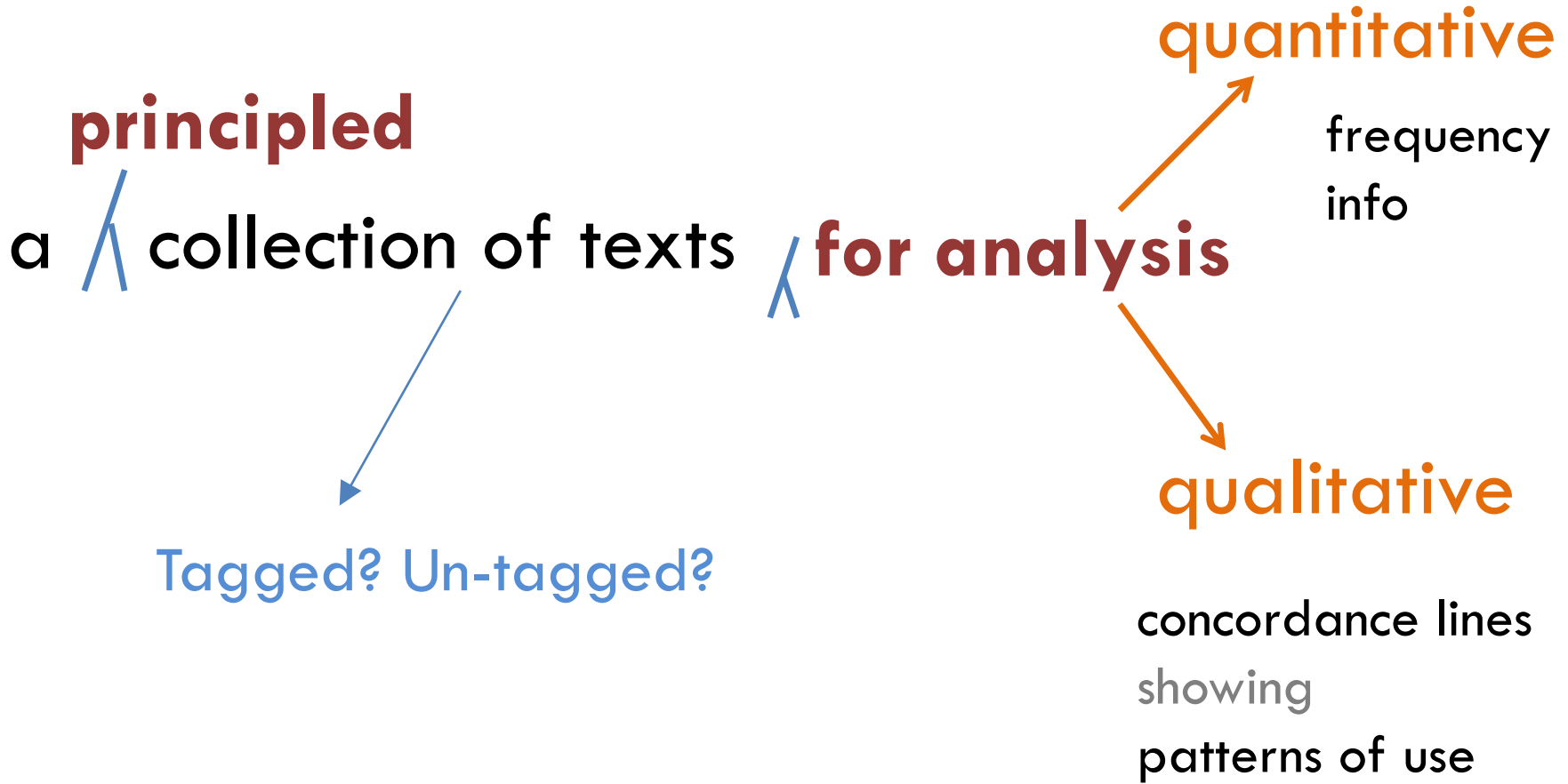
□ semantic prosody

□ genre + context

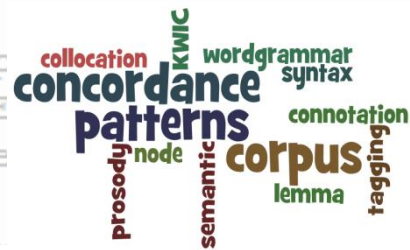
Based on O'Keeffe et al (2007)



What is a corpus?



Stages



Observe

Highlight

Extract

Use



Observe



Look at the following concordance lines for *television, telly* and *TV*.

Highlight the patterns you can find. (Remember that if you only see it once, then it is not 'safe' language)

and notorious that he is also the owner and controller of a Berlin Wall, Mr Bush's prime time statement went out on all channels to rural communities. As to entertainment, radio and television should. We make more programmes -- 110 hours of radio and television; tonight's Verdi first night at La Scala is on radio and television; millions live on a diet of information provided by West German television; Auntie Mame on Broadway in 1958 and has appeared in live television that appears on TV without denying the children the use of television. Of course, the nonwhite listener does his share of television. 1 California fashion, "Buena Vista Terrace". The effects of television on a financially successful picture of my career. (I watched it on television and of the Presidential election campaign, I watched live on television. Catholic priests have frequently appeared on television. Extensive lamentations over the absence of original drama on television stomach appears to be a wind-up. National and local papers, television, cate the gospel, in words, in pictures, in books, on radio, television, individuals to own and operate the electronic media -- radio, television, pray for peace in your world. We feel helpless when we see television communities we spoke to, was, their need to be seen on the television. e to get a complete picture of McCarthy until he saw on the television. zelski. Coalition efforts fail. Todd Bridges, a star of the television. ats to give away this week. And all I want to know is which television. lot of money in nit? and it's without having television. three, election channel four, election. And that's just on television. e you? Well Mr had it. Well he's videoed it cos that was on television. hat's , oh that was on telly weren't it? Sorry? That was on television. off at the moment. Yeah, I mean, have you got more than one television. nted. nite interesting. Cos we all just sit there and watch television. n for you. But we, I know the chap he doesn't watch television. green, past spectators and down the slope toward a television. eld. The university has its own printing press, radio and television. ational objectives. In addition to entertainment, radio and television. hn Ryan has spent most of his working life making books and television. ious: we will harness all the BBC's skills across radio and television. members of the Distilled Spirits Institute and of radio and television. quality of performance. About that same time John Crosby's television. pr against a Philco-sponsored program over a national television. mood yesterday over plummeting viewing figures for his new television. eachers, to become aware of the advantages and potential of television. ". Charlie ate some supper in the kitchen and went into the television. iences of the feverish fifties. One of the roughest was the television. th black dancers -- strangely enough around the time of the television. DZ or ring 0865 313131." POETRY TV Dad rarely lets me watch

TELEVISION channel and could abuse that power. Mr Santos rep
TELEVISION channels on Thanksgiving Eve. Syrians blame Gen A
TELEVISION should promote the development of Namibia's own c
TELEVISION journalism each week. It's not surprising that we
TELEVISION channels across Europe. And persons of average po
TELEVISION and radio. Defence is provided in West Germany by
TELEVISION from "Captain Brassbound's Conversion" to "Camill
TELEVISION entirely? Writers of ads must get their inspirati
TELEVISION watching. He even buys a lot of the products he s
TELEVISION and other mass media are erasing regional dialect
TELEVISION late one night last week and it "stands up" remar
TELEVISION and in full the final rallies of Ross Perot, Geor
TELEVISION programs, sometimes discussing the Christian fait
TELEVISION, but not for years have many regretted the passin
TELEVISION and radio crews fell hook, line and sinker, for t
TELEVISION and films; give them the help of your Holy Spirit
TELEVISION, video and film. Keeping this in vig, and yet en
TELEVISION or newspaper stories about wars, knowing that we
TELEVISION screen or heard on the radio. And where they were
TELEVISION screen what the reporters had been seeing all al
TELEVISION series "Diff'rent Strokes, has been released from
TELEVISION series featured Under Siege co-star Erika Elen
TELEVISION on. I've got erm the other night, right, and next door
TELEVISION. I said turn that Yeah, rubbish off! I mean you had
TELEVISION the other night weren't it? Why don't why don't you ge
TELEVISION yesterday. On Q E D. Yeah but but of course this chap
TELEVISION? Sorry? Have you got more than one? No, I live on my o
TELEVISION and we don't talk! We had a, we had a really goo, it's
TELEVISION that, he's a lon lon long distance lorry driver and he
TV tower. Afterwards, Palmer told Charlie Coe, his last-rou
TV studios with portable equipment and computers, some of wh
TV can also play a vital role in advancing the aims of educa
TV films for children. Captain Pugwash is probably his best-
TV, the regions and World Service to mount such major specia
TV stations that are not members of the NAB tends to spread.
TV series on the popular arts proved again that giving jazz
TV network on which was presented a drama showing, it seemed
TV show as he collected an honour from Buckingham Palace. He
TV and video, as well as the hazards and limitations," Fr Ha
TV room to hear the news. "Bomb them"! he shouted. "Throw a
TV quiz shows, which gave him inferiority complexes. Though
TV series "Fame"! The language of the comic is an interesti
TV Because it makes him mad. But when he lets me switch it o




Highlight



Collocation

Look at the following concordance lines for **television, telly** and **TV**. Highlight the patterns you can find. (Remember that if you only see it once, then it is not a pattern.)

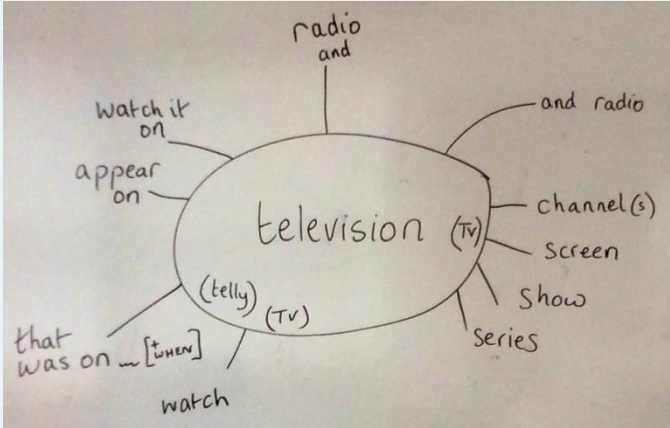


and notorious that he is also the owner and controller of a TELEVISION channel abuse that power. Mr Santos rep Berlin Wall, Mr Bush's prime time statement went out on all TELEVISION channels on Thanksgiving Eve. Syrians blame Gen A cially to rural communities. As to entertainment, radio and TELEVISION should promote the development of Namibia's own c should. We make more programmes -- 110 hours of radio and TELEVISION journalism each week. It's not surprising that we re; tonight's Verdi first night at La Scala is on radio and TELEVISION channels across Europe. And persons of average po rmans live on a diet of information provided by West German TELEVISION from "Captain Brassbound's Conversion" to "Camill TELEVISION entirely? Writers of ads must get their inspirati TELEVISION watching. He even buys a lot of the products he s l California fashion, "Buena Vista Terrace". The effects of TELEVISION and other mass media are erasing regional dialect nancially successful picture of my career. (I watched it on TELEVISION late one night last week and it "stands up" remar nd of the Presidential election campaign, I watched live on TELEVISION and in full the final rallies of Ross Perot, Geor tholic priest. Catholic priests have frequently appeared on TELEVISION programs, sometimes discussing the Christian fait xtensive lamentations over the absence of original drama on TELEVISION, but not for years have many regretted the passin stomach appears to be a wind-up. National and local papers, TELEVISION and radio crews fell hook, line and sinker, for t cate the gospel, in words, in pictures, in books, on radio, TELEVISION and films; give them the help of your Holy Spirit dividuals to own and operate the electronic media -- radio, TELEVISION, video and film. Keeping this in view, and yet en TELEVISION or newspaper stories about wars, knowing that we pray for peace in your world. We feel helpless when we see TELEVISION screen or heard on the radio. And where they were communities we spoke to, was, their need to be seen on the TELEVISION screen what the reporters had been seeing all alo e to get a complete picture of McCarthy until he saw on the TELEVISION series "Diff'rent Strokes, has been released from zelski. Coalition efforts fail. Todd Bridges, a star of the TELEVISION series featured Under Siege co-star Erika Elen ats to give away this week. And all I want to know is which TELEVISION on. I've got erm the other night, right, and next door lot of money in nit? and it's without havi without having a TELEVISION. I said turn that Yeah, rubbish off! I mean you had three, election channel four, election. And that's just on TELEVISION the other night weren't it? Why don't why don't you ge e you? Well Mr had it. Well he's videoed it cos that was on TELEVISION yesterday. On Q E D. Yeah but but of course this chap hat's , oh that was on telly weren't it? Sorry? That was on TELEVISION? Sorry? Have you got more than one? No, I live on my o off at the moment. Yeah, I mean, have you got more than one? TELEVISION and we don't talk! We had a, we had a really goo, it's nted quite interesting. Cos we all just sit there and watch

collocation kwic word grammar syntax
concordance patterns connotation
 prosody node corpus lemma tagging
 semantic

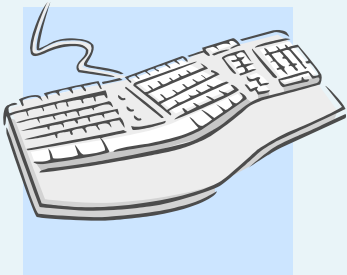
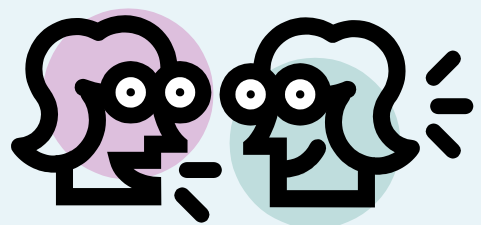
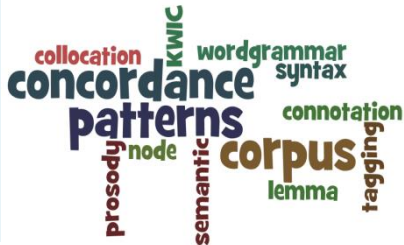
Extract

radio and TV
 radio and television
 watched it on television
 watched live on television
 be seen on the television screen
 saw on the television screen
 that was on telly yesterday
 that was on telly the other day
 watch telly
 watch TV
 watch television
 appeared on television
 television series
 TV series
 television channel(s)
 TV show
 ,television, video and film



the	process spread	of globalisation
(a/an) globalised	corporation economic model market	the financial academic world
the	financial globalised investment	market free trade markets

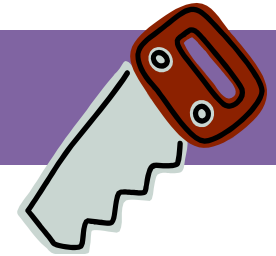
Use



Create your own materials



Tools



□ Lextutor

(e.g. gapped concordance
and n-gram phrase extractor)

□ AntConc

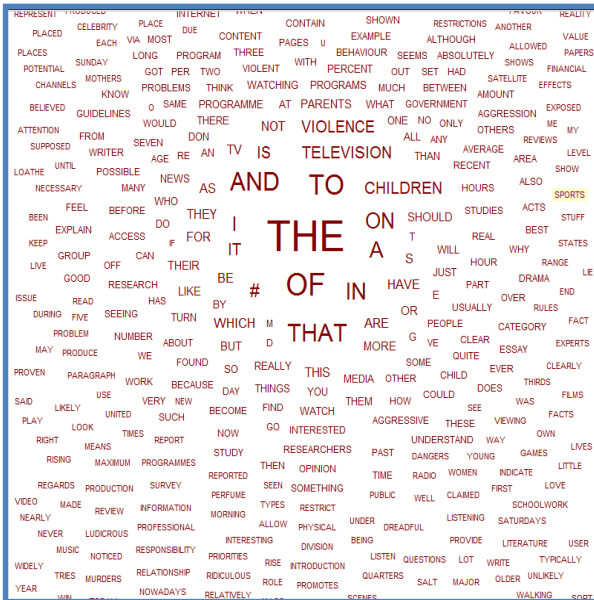
<http://www.antlab.sci.waseda.ac.jp/software.html>

□ Wordsmith Tools

<http://www.lexically.net/wordsmith/>

□ ConcGram

[John Benjamins Publishing Co.]



<http://www.wordle.net/>

Case study



- Postgraduate Law (LLM) in-sessional support classes.

texts

.txt

N-Gram
PE

output

Home > N-Gram Extractor input

N-Gram Phrase Extractor

(v.5.1, 2012, corpus integration - learner + small reference corpora)

RESEARCH:
1. Review this routine 2. Review Alison Wray 3. Review Nadja Nesselhauf 4. Cobb 04 Learner Corpus study 5. Erman & Warren (2000)

INPUT METHOD "A"
SMALLER TEXTS BUT RICHER OUTPUT (strings link to concordance lines); for texts to about 5,000 words/50k)

1 Enter the title of your text. 2 Copy or type the text in the space below.

Enter your text here.

This program will pull out all its recurring word strings up to and including the length you specify. For a demonstration, just click SUBMIT to enter this text (and when you "enter this text" you will see at least one recurring three-word string).

Clearly not every repeated word string is a meaningful unit, and not every meaningful multi-word unit is a lexicalised unit as described in the research (links this page). Therefore, this program allows inspection of each extracted string in concordance format so that its status can be determined.

Count Words Highlight Text | [Demo 1 \(written\)](#) | [Demo 2 \(spoken\)](#) | **NEW** [Demo 3 \(Intervening Items + Families\)](#)

3 Choose max string: 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 wds 4 Interveners (2+3 wd) 5 Families [Inters+fams?] 6

INPUT METHOD "B"
LARGER TEXTS BUT LESS RICH OUTPUT (No Inters in Apr 2012)

1 OR small corpus (to 250k wds; n=10; new use-once model)
=> 4 2000 list corpus (240,000)

Based on McEnery (1998) Tuples. By Tom Cobb, UQAM Canada.

5-wd strings: 114,687
Repeated: 865 (0.75%)
TTR: 865.1910 (1.2.20)
Words: 4325 (3.77% of tot)

4-wd strings: 114,688
Repeated: 1662 (1.45%)
TTR: 1662.3963 (1.2.38)
Words: 6648 (5.79% of tot)

3-wd strings: 114,689
Repeated: 3362 (2.93%)
TTR: 3362.7926 (2.5.12)
Words: 11469 (10.02% of tot)



□ Chunks related to the case

□ in the present case

□ the court found that

□ the circumstances of the case

□ the applicant had

□ Chunks referring to

□ other cases

■ in the case of

■ judicial review proceedings

□ acts/treaties

■ in accordance with

■ the provisions of the

001.[21] THE SECRETARY OF STATE
002.[19] THE COURT OF APPEAL
003.[14] IN THE PRESENT CASE
004.[13] IN THE APPLICANT'S CASE
005.[12] IN RESPECT OF THE
006.[11] IN RELATION TO THE
007.[11] THE PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE
008.[11] THAT THERE WAS NO
009.[11] IN THE LIGHT OF
010.[10] THE HOUSE OF LORDS
011.[10] IN VIEW OF THE
012.[10] IN THE CASE OF
013.[9] THE LORD CHIEF JUSTICE
014.[9] HAVING REGARD TO THE
015.[8] ART 3 OF PROTOCOL
016.[8] THE GOVERNMENT'S
017.[7] OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES
018.[7] WITH A VIEW TO
019.[7] THAT THE APPLICANT HAD
020.[6] OF ART 5 4
021.[6] A MANDATORY LIFE SENTENCE
022.[6] IN THE UNITED KINGDOM
023.[6] THE APPLICANT IS NOT
024.[6] ON THE BASIS OF
025.[6] IN ITS JUDGMENT OF
026.[6] WITH REGARD TO THE
027.[6] OF HIS OR HER
028.[6] WITHIN THE MEANING
029.[6] IN THE LIGHT OF
030.[6] THE BILL OF LADING
031.[6] US MY DOCUMENTS
032.[5] THE PRISON SERVICE ORDER
033.[5] OF PUNISHMENT AND DETERRENCE
034.[5] THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
035.[5] IN THE COURSE OF
036.[5] IN LIGHT OF THE
037.[5] AS TO WHETHER THE
038.[5] ARTICLE 3 OF PROTOCOL
039.[5] 'IF THE TO BE
040.[5] OF THE 1983 ACT
041.[5] THE COURT FOUND THAT
042.[5] AS A RESULT OF
043.[5] THE TERMS OF THE
044.[5] BE ENTITLED TO TAKE
045.[5] A WHOLE LIFE TARIFF
046.[5] TO THE EFFECT THAT
047.[5] THE TO BE THE

□ Chunks referring to the document itself

□ cited above para

□ Linking phrases

□ so as to

□ in view of the

□ in the light of the

□ in respect of

□ as to whether the

001.
002.
003.
004.
005.[16] IN ORDER TO
006.[15] ACCORDING TO THE
007.[12] IN RESPECT OF
008.[12] THERE IS NO
009.[11] IN THE APPLICANT'S
010.[12] SHOULD NOT BE
011.[11] IN WHICH THE
012.[11] OF THE APPLICANT
013.[11] AS
014.[11] THE TRIAL JUDGE
015.[11] IT IS NOT
016.[11] THE PAROLE BOARD
017.[11] TO THE APPLICANT
018.[11] THERE WAS NO
019.[10] AS REGARDS THE
020.[10] IT WOULD BE
021.[10] THAT IT WAS
022.[10] SEE FOR EXAMPLE
023.[10] THAT THE COURT
024.[10] THE FIRST APPLICANT
025.[10] IT WAS NOT
026.[10] THE APPLICANT HAD
027.[10] JUDICIAL REVIEW PROCEEDINGS
028.[9] THE HIGH COURT
029.[9] BY REASON OF
030.[9] AS WELL AS
031.[9] OF THE GOODS
032.[9] A LIFE SENTENCE
033.[9] THAT HE HAD
034.[9] SECTION 29 4
035.[9] STATED ABOVE PARAS
036.[9] THAT IT IS
037.[9] THE COURT HAD
038.[9] THE SUPREME COURT
039.[9] AND THAT THE
040.[8] THE IMMIGRATION JUDGE
041.[8] PART OF THE
042.[8] CASE A
043.[8] HE OR SHE
044.[8] SHOULD NOT BE
045.[8] ART 5 4
046.[8] BECAUSE OF THE
047.[8] IN CASES OF

5-wd strings: 114,687
 Repeated: 865 (0.75%)
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 Words: 4325 (3.77% of tot)

4-wd strings: 114,688
 Repeated: 1662 (1.45%)
 TTR: 1662.3963 (1.2.38)
 Words: 6648 (5.79% of tot)



linking phrases

001. [1] ...	001. [21] THE SECRETARY OF STATE	001. [11] ...
002. [3] ...	002. [19] THE COURT OF APPEAL	002. [11] ...
003. [9] THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE CASE	003. [14] IN THE PRESENT CASE	003. [11] ...
004. [8] IN THE LIGHT OF THE	004. [13] IN THE APPLICANT'S CASE	004. [11] ...
005. [7] PROCESSING YOUR DOCUMENTS ARE BEING	005. [12] IN RESPECT OF THE	005. [16] IN ORDER TO
006. [6] THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE	006. [11] IN RELATION TO THE	006. [15] ACCORDING TO THE
007. [6] BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE	007. [11] THE PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE	007. [12] IN RESPECT OF

Task 1

Summarise your main findings from the concordance lines you have studied.

017. [4] TO CHALLENGE THE LAWFULNESS OF	017. [7] OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES	017. [11] TO THE APPLICANT
018. [4] THE QUASHING OF THE CONVICTION	018. [7] WITH A VIEW TO	018. [11] THERE WAS NO
019. [4] DOMICILED IN A CONTRACTING STATE		
020. [4] THE QUASHING OF A CONVICTION		
021. [4] OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE		
022. [4] THE SECRETARY OF STATE WOULD		
023. [4] THE PROPERTY IN THE GOODS		
024. [4] TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE		
025. [4] THE NATURE OF THE SENTENCE		
026. [4] IN THE CASE OF A		
027. [4] SUBJECT TO THE CONDITION THAT		
028. [4] OF THE RULES OF COURT		
029. [4] THE APPLICANT WAS BORN IN		
030. [4] IN THE GRAND CHAMBER'S JUDGMENT		
031. [4] RELEVANT DOMESTIC LAW AND PRACTICE		
032. [4] THE JUDGMENT OF THE CACD		
033. [4] WENT ON TO FIND THAT		
034. [4] SEE AMONG MANY OTHER AUTHORITIES		
035. [4] INTERPRETATION OF 'MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE'		
036. [4] THE SECRETARY OF STATE IS		
037. [3] THE HUMAN RIGHTS ACT 1998		
038. [3] IN RESPECT OF THE PERIOD		
039. [3] FOR BY A BRITISH NATIONAL		
040. [3] THAT THE APPLICANT WOULD BE		
041. [3] THE UNITED STATES' AUTHORITIES WOULD		
042. [3] IN THE COURSE OF HIS		
043. [3] ...		
044. [3] ...		
045. [3] ...		
046. [3] ...		
047. [3] THAT THE IMMIGRATION JUDGE HAD	047. [5] THE TO BE THE	047. [8] IN CASES OF

Task 2

The following are taken from a mini-corpus of law reports. Complete the gaps in the phrases in the box on the left; then match them with an approximate synonym on the right:

so _____ to
 _____ regard to (the)
 _____ the basis _____ (the)
 _____ a view _____
 _____ the course of
 _____ accordance _____
 _____ (_____) light of
 as _____ whether
 _____ case _____

- _____ = _____ **reason** _____ ;
as a result of; because of
- _____ = with the aim of
- _____ = during
- _____ = in order to
- _____ = **in respect** _____
- _____ = _____ **view of (the)** [e.g. new info/evidence]
- _____ = concerning (the possibility of)
- _____ = following; abiding by
- _____ = where there is/are;
with respect to (sb)

Guided practice 1

Examples taken from the BAWE corpus

Task 3

Use phrases from the box (left) to complete these concordance lines from the BAWE corpus. There are two extra.

in accordance with
 as to whether
 in the case of
 with a view to
 in the course of
 with regard to

<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">1</div>	<p>can be held jointly liable for torts committed by employees' or failing to pay attention, should be raised at the time and the Act as a consumer, as she "...neither makes the contract</p>	<p>xxxx xxxx xxxx</p>	<p>employment,' serves to illustrate some of the salient points the proceedings if they were to form the basis of any complaint business nor holds herself out as doing so." Slowe and Wheezy</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">2</div>	<p>report and considers the companies performance over that period, Majesty's courts to recast settlements from time to time, merely the most rigorous requirements of international legal norms</p>	<p>yyyy yyyy yyyy</p>	<p>determining whether the accounts give a true and fair view, tax avoidance even if they had the power to do so which, in exposing the violations of, and gaps in relation to, existing</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">3</div>	<p>as it appears on the deed that consigns the property to them, v. Palmer [1972] 1 W.L.R. 1286 at 1289. </p><p> which if made necessitates an exploration of the rules of natural justice</p>	<p>zzzz zzzz zzzz</p>	<p>the Land Registration Act 1925, in order to bind purchasers section 53(1)(b) of the Law of Property Act would provide a Lord Diplock's direction in the aforementioned GCHQ case.</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">4</div>	<p>1936] 3 All E.R. 483 </p><p> However, Lord Denning's reasoning Notably, Denning's argument is well reiterated, and developed, advocacy efforts to incorporate the concerns of all women. As</p>	<p>nnnn nnnn nnnn</p>	<p>Errington v. Errington and Woods initiated the development Binions v. Evans. Here, Mrs. Evans entered into an agreement the Land Act Co-ownership clause, the committee rightly accused</p>

Guided practice 2

Examples taken from the
byu-bnc: <http://corpus.byu.edu/bnc/>

Now use the phrases in the box and in bold above to complete the following:

1. Those who kill and are convicted of manslaughter _____ diminished responsibility are no less dangerous than those convicted of murder, and yet the judge has sentencing discretion in one case and not in the other.
2. It will be for him to decide, _____ all the evidence, whether _____ the relief claimed Hambros Jersey has a sufficient connection with England for it to be just for the English court to grant such relief.
3. The Act is drafted _____ apply to any foreign State, a practice followed in the criminal context by the Criminal Justice (International Co-operation) Act 1990.
4. There is an issue between the plaintiffs and the defendants _____ the contractual provisions to which we have referred entitle the receivers to retain out of the moneys they have received 'costs, charges and expenses' which are of an unreasonable amount or which have been unreasonably incurred.
5. The buyer also should be able to sue _____ breach of contract if the item is defective and fails to comply with implied terms such as those concerning merchantable quality and fitness for purpose.

Sample output activities

Task 4

Compose sentences using the target phrases.

These should be about the legal story you are given, or about an aspect of law you are currently studying.

Topical news



- ◉ **SUMMARISE:** *What is the gist of the story?*
- ◉ **EVALUATE:** *What are the legal issues involved?*

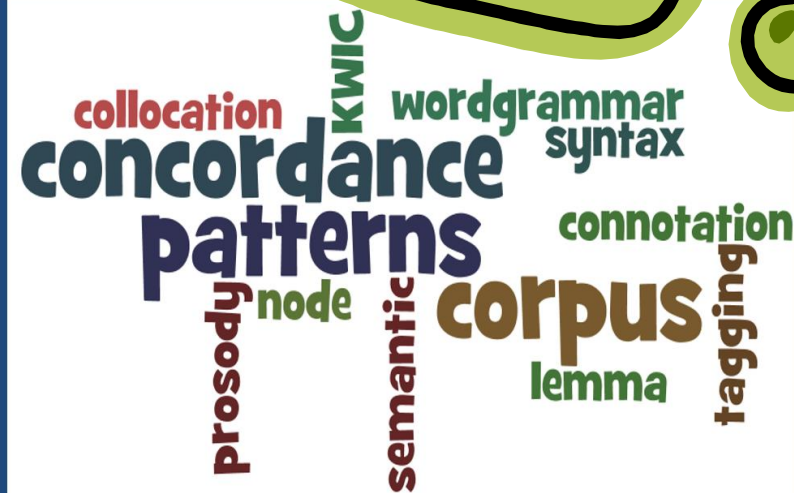
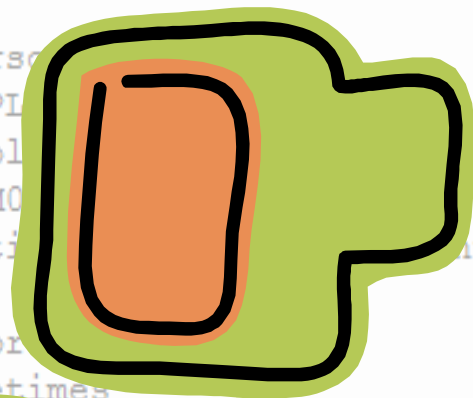
Use some of the linking phrases – as many as you can!

Now look at your essay — have you used any of the linking phrases covered today? Where could you use some?

👉 Bear in mind what has gone in

👉 Observe, Highlight, Extract, Use

👉 Build your own mini-corpus



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Thank you.

Using Concordances in the classroom:
an introduction

For references please
see your handout.



Jenny Kemp

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